**CHUKA** 



## UNIVERSITY

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

# THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY

**SOCI 310: URBAN SOCIOLOGY** 

STREAMS: BA (ECON & SOCI) Y3S1 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 05/12/2017 2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A AND ANY OTHER

TWO QUESTIONS IN SECTION B

#### **SECTION A**

Q1. Study the following table and answer the questions that follow:

Urbanization and urban slum dwellers

|       | Level of urb | anizatio | n    | Slum population |                |
|-------|--------------|----------|------|-----------------|----------------|
|       |              |          |      | Estimate (000)  | Share of urban |
|       |              |          |      |                 | population (%) |
| Year  | 2010         | 2020     | 2030 | 2005            | 2005           |
| Kenya | 22.2         | 26.6     | 33.0 | 3, 987          | 54.8           |
| China | 44.9         | 53.2     | 60.3 | 174, 745        | 32.9           |

Source: united Nations Settlement Programme (2009)

- (a) Compare level of urbanization between Kenya and China. [10 marks]
- (b) Identify and discuss factors that account for differences in the level of slum population in the two countries; Kenya and China
- Q2. Identify and discuss two major theoretical views on Urbanism. [20 marks]
- Q3. What are the major differences between rural and urban values and lifestyles? What is the future of these differences? [20 marks]

# **SOCI 310**

Q4. Half of the world's population will live in the cities by the year 2050. Examine problems the growth cities will pose. [20 marks]
Q5. Identify and discuss the major advantages of living in a major urban areas versus small town. [20 marks]
Q6. Identify factors that contribute the migration to the cities. [20 marks]