

The following additional information is also available:

1. The allowance for receivables is to be increased to $5 \%$ of trade receivables. The allowance is treated as an administrative expense.
2. Plant is depreciated at $20 \%$ per annum using the reducing balance method while the buildings at $5 \%$ per annum on their original cost. Depreciation is treated as a cost of sales expense.
3. Closing inventory has been counted and is valued at Kshs. 75,000 .
4. An invoice of Kshs. 15,000 for utilities expense relating to the quarter ended 30 November 2017 was received on 2 December 2017. Utilities expenses are included in administrative expense.

## Required:

Prepare the statement of income, statement of changes in equity and the statement of financial position of Mambo Limited as at 31 October 2017 for publication.
[20 Marks]
(c) Differentiate between current tax and deferred tax as per IAS 12 incomes taxes.
(d) SGL Ltd had consumed electricity worth Kshs.50,000 by the end of the year $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2017 but the electricity bill had neither been received nor paid for.

## Required:

The journey entry to record the transaction in the company's books financial year end. [4 Marks]

## QUESTION TWO

(a) Using examples differentiate between capital reserves and revenue reserves.
(b) The balance brought forward for deferred tax liability as at $1^{\text {st }}$ January 2017 for ABC Ltd was Kshs. 3 Million. The taxable temporary differences as at $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2017 amounted to Kshs. 16 million. The applicable corporation tax rate is $30 \%$.

## Required:

Journal to record deferred tax liability for the year and the deferred tax account as at $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2017.
(c) The board of directors of Beta Ltd declared a cash dividend of Kshs. 1.00 per share on its 2 million outstanding shares as at $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2017. Prepare the journal entry to record the dividend declaration.
[4 Marks]

## QUESTION THREE

(a) Describe any two uses of share premium.
[4 Marks]
(b) Distinguish between accounting profit and taxable profit.
[4 Marks]
(c) Day Ltd was incorporated on $1^{\text {st }}$ January 2018 and issued 100,000 Kshs. 1 ordinary shares at a price of Kshs. 1.20 per share.

## Required:

Journal entry to record issue of the ordinary shares.
[6 Marks]
(d) Fedha Ltd provides paid vacations to its employees. At $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2017, 30 employees had each earned 30 days of vacation time. The employees' average salary is Kshs.50,000 per month, per employee

## Required:

Journal entry to record the accrued vacation pay.
[6 Marks]

## QUESTION FOUR

(a) Describe the components of a complete set of financial statements.
[5 Marks]
(b) At 31 December 2015 a company's capital structure was as follows:

## Sh.

Ordinary share capital (Sh.0.25 each) 125,000
Share premium 100,000
Retained earnings $\quad 150,000$
Revaluation reserve

50,00
425,000

For the year ended 31 December 2016, the company made a bonus issue of 1 share for every 5 held.

## Required:

The company's capital structure/extract of equity and reserves section of the statement of financial position at $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2016.
[5 Marks]
(c) SGL Limited raises finance by issuing Kshs. 10 Million 6\% three-year bonds on $1^{\text {st }}$ January 2015. The effective rate of interest in the market was $12 \%$.

## Required:

(i) Journal entry in the books of SGL Ltd on ${ }^{\text {st }}$ January 2017.
(ii) Finance charges for the year ended $31^{\text {st }}$ December, 2015, 2016 and 2017.
[6 Marks]
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