## **CHUKA**



## UNIVERSITY

[4 Marks]

### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

# EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (PRIMARY OPTION)

PGEO 331: AGRICULTURE AND PASTORALISM

STREAMS: B.ED (ARTS) Y2S2 (SB) TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 9/04/2018 8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO
- Sketches, illustrations and diagrams should be used when appropriate to support an answer
- Do not write anything on the question paper

4. (a) Differentiate between direct and indirect Agricultural marketing.

- (a) Discuss any FIVE causes of rampant food insecurity in Kenya today.

   (b) Describe FOUR characteristics of Agriculture practiced in Kenya.
   (c) Marks

  Assess the challenges facing Agricultural sector in the country.
  (c) Marks
  (d) Using examples, discuss the significance of Agriculture and pastoralism the economy.
   (c) Marks
  - (b) Examine strategies embraced by the Ministry of Livestock Development to enhance livelihood of pastoral communities. [16 Marks]
- 5. Discuss any FIVE approaches of promoting food security in Kenya. [20 Marks]