

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR

SIHL 100: SOCIETY AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 8/12/2017

11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer **THREE** Questions only
- Question one is compulsory

**QUESTION ONE [30 MARKS]**

(a) *The Libyan President (President Gaddafi) has decided along with his government that he is unhappy with the interference of the NATO coalition states within his territory and wants to wage war against them. He also wants to use chemical and biological weapons for a quick victory.*

Advise President Gaddafi whether he can wage such a war by critically discussing with him the rules of International Humanitarian Law, taking into account the rules of *jus ad bello*.

[20 Marks]

(b) Explain use of force provided under International Law before 1945.

[10 Marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss Laws of Warfare under International Humanitarian Law in the light of nuclear weapons and threats therefrom.

[20 Marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

Examine provisions for 'Prisoners of War' under International Humanitarian Law. [20 Marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

Elaborate role of Red-Cross in promoting Welfare of the persons affected by war. [20 Marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

Who is a Refugee? Discuss role of United Nations in relief and rehabilitation programme for the Refugees. [12 Marks]

**QUESTION SIX**

(a) Discuss Law in relation to Blockade [10 Marks]

(b) Write short notes on the following:

(c)

(d) [10 Marks]

(i) International Criminal Court

(ii) Amelioration of Wounded and Sick

(iii) International Terrorism

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