

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**PPMA 00120: PROJECT PLANNING AND IMPLEMENTATION**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 18/04/2018**

**11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **This exam has two sections.**
- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.**
- **Do not write anything on this question paper.**

**SECTION ONE**

- Q1. (i) Define the following terms (6 marks)
- (i) Project
  - (ii) Program
  - (iii) Planning
- (ii) What factors do you consider while carrying out cost benefit analysis in project management? (6 marks)
- (iii) What is the importance of conducting needs assessment? (10 marks)
- (iv) Differentiate between a project and a program. (8 marks)

**SECTION TWO**

- Q2. Discuss Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) (20 marks)
- Q3. What are the gender considerations in project planning? (20 marks)
- Q4. Discuss the project life cycle. (20 marks)

- Q5. (i) Discuss the approaches to implementation of community projects. (10 marks)
- (ii) What is the importance of networking in project management? (10 marks)
- Q6. With aid of a diagram, explain clearly the stages of group dynamics that community members go through from forming to performing as they endeavor to undertake community development projects. (20 marks)
- Q7. You have been invited by Manyatta Constituency Development fund to give a seminar on project planning and implementation. What five stages will you highlight for successful implementation of all community development projects? (20 marks)
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