

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE PROJECT PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

PPMA 00111: CERTIFICATE IN PROJECT PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 6/08/2018

2.30 P.M - 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions
- Do not write on the Question paper

QUESTION ONE: 30 MARKS (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Define the following terms as used in project identification,
- (i) Stakeholder [2 Marks]
 - (ii) Project [2 Marks]
 - (iii) Needs assessment [2 Marks]
- (b) State and explain characteristics of a good objective a development project aims to achieve. [8 Marks]
- (c) Highlight five areas where participatory rural appraisal can be applied. [5 Marks]
- (d) Outline six importance of carrying out problem analysis. [6 Marks]
- (e) Highlight five limitations of top-down approach method of project identification. [5 Marks]

QUESTION TWO [20 MARKS]

- (a) Highlight five tools used to carry out problem analysis. [5 Marks]
- (b) Outline five characteristics of a good community needs assessment. [5 Marks]
- (c) State and explain various tools used to identify community needs. [10 Marks]

QUESTION THREE [20 MARKS]

- (a) State and explain five ways of generating project ideas. [10 Marks]
- (b) Assume you work with a non-profit making organization based in Tharaka-Nithi County. You have identified a community project and you are in the process of developing a project budget. Analyze various factors you would put into consideration while developing the project budget. [10 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR [20 MARKS]

- (a) Outline various reasons why stakeholders analysis involvement is important in community projects. [4 Marks]
- (b) Outline four reasons why project fail in developing countries. [4 Marks]
- (c) Outline steps you would undertake to develop a project. [12 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE [20 MARKS]

- (a) State any four tools used in stakeholders analysis. [4 Marks]
- (b) Explain the steps involved in project identification process. [6 Marks]
- (c) Analyze five principles of participatory rural appraisal. [10 Marks]

.....