

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
IN ECDE**

ECDE 412: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND ECDE

STREAMS: B.ED (ARTS) PART TIME

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 07/08/2018

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer questions ONE and any other TWO questions.**
- **Don't write on the question paper.**

1. (a) Explain the following terms: (6 marks)
- (i) Community Development
 - (ii) Community
 - (iii) Community Organization
- (b) State five roles of community development workers as they offer quality services at the community level. (5 marks)
- (c) State five qualities of an effective community development project. (5 marks)
- (d) Give four reasons that indicate culture as a challenges in community capacity building. (4 marks)
- (e) Highlight five limitations of a democratic leadership style as applied in community development. (5 marks)
- (f) State five techniques that can be used to improve service delivery to all members at the community level. (5 marks)

2. (a) Discuss five principles of community capacity building. Give a relevant examples in each case. (15 marks)
- (b) Explain five hindrances to community capacity building. (5 marks)
3. (a) Describe three modes of community organization. (6 marks)
- (b) Discuss the principles of community organization. (14 marks)
4. (a) Explain three strategies of community capacity building and how they promote community development. (12 marks)
- (b) Discuss the significance of community development to the citizens of a nation. (8 marks)
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