

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU CAMPUS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND EDUCATION

ECDE 0244: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

STREAMS: DIPLOMA ECDE

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 14/08/2018

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer questions **ONE** and any other **THREE** questions.

1. (a) Describe the following
 - (i) Guidance (2 marks)
 - (ii) Self-esteem (2 marks)
 - (iii) Depression (2 marks)
 - (iv) Counselling (2 marks)
 - (b) Identify six individual characteristics which may influence counselling forces. (6 marks)
 - (c) Explain three ethical considerations observed in guidance and counselling. (3 marks)
 - (d) Analyze five ways of identifying stressed children. (5 marks)
 - (e) State three qualities of an effective counsellor for children. (3 marks)
2. (a) Highlight five forms of child abuse which would require counselling among children. (10 marks)
 - (b) Describe five reasons for paraphrasing during counselling session. (5 marks)

3. (a) Illustrate five rules of teachers in guidance and counselling. (10 marks)
- (b) State five signs and symptoms of anxiety among children. (5 marks)
4. (a) Describe five effects of divorce on children. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five challenges facing guidance and counselling teachers in Kenya. (5 marks)
5. (a) Identify five situations in guidance and counselling for young children that would require a referral. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five measures which schools can undertake to manage drug and substance abuses. (10 marks)
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