

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

**GEOG 221: POPULATION GEOGRAPHY**

**STREAMS: BED (ARTS)**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 09/08/2018**

**2.30 PM – 4.30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer question ONE and TWO other questions**
- **Sketch maps and diagrams may be used to illustrate your answers**

1. Briefly explain the use and meaning of the following terms
    - (i) Population explosion [6 marks]
    - (ii) Birthrate and death rate [6 marks]
    - (iii) Fertility rate [6 marks]
    - (iv) Age-sex ratio [6 marks]
    - (v) Population growth [6 marks]
  2. Distinguish the different types of migration. [20 marks]
  3. (a) What are population policies? [10 marks]  
(b) How can population policies regulate population growth? [10 marks]
  4. (a) What are push and pull factors? [5 marks]  
(b) How do push and pull factors cause rural – urban migration? [15 marks]
  5. Use examples and explain how the demographic transition model can explain the general development of population in a country. [20 marks]
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