

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION(ARTS ) BACHELOR OF ARTS (B.A) AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ECOTORISM AND HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT**

**GEOG 120: INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN GEOGRAPHY**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 17/04/2018**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M**

**INSTRUCTION:**

- **Answer question one and any other two questions**
  - **Sketch maps and diagrams should be used whenever they serve to illustrate an answer**
1. (a) Distinguish between human geography and physical geography. [4marks]  
(b) Explain the nature and scope of human geography. [6marks]  
(c) Discuss the following concepts;  
(i) Environmental determinism [10marks]  
(ii) Environmental possibilism [10marks]
  2. Examine the role of agro-forestry in sustainability of forest ecosystem in Kenya. [20marks]
  3. (a) Define the concept ‘slum upgrading’ [4marks]  
(b) Explain how slums can be upgraded in Kenya. [8marks]  
(c) Discuss the challenges that are encountered during slum upgrading. [8marks]
  4. (a) Distinguish between drought and desertification. [4marks]

(b) Explain how the spread of drought and desertification can be mitigated in developing countries. [16marks]

5. Compare and contrast in-situ and ex situ conservation. [20marks]

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