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CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS.

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

EPSC 223/221: PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING

STREAMS: B.ED (ARTS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 10/09/2018

8.30 A.M -10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer ALL Questions.

1. (a) Discuss five principles of learning. [10 Marks]
(b) Explain Ivan Pavlov's theory of classical conditioning and its application in the classroom. [10 Marks]
 2. (a) Explain five types of reinforcement schedules citing their effects to learners. [10 Marks]
(b) Explain laws of learning according to Thorndike highlighting their implications in education. [10 Marks]
 3. (a) Explain Maslow's motivation theory and its application in the classroom. [15 Marks]
(b) Distinguish positive reinforcement from negative reinforcement. [5 Marks]
 4. (a) Describe three types of transfer of learning. [9 Marks]
(b) Explain three types of memory. [9 Marks]
(c) Explain the concepts stimulus generalization and stimulus discrimination. [2 Marks]
 5. (a) Explain operant conditioning by B.F Skinner and its implication to learning. [12 Marks]
(b) Discuss four factors that affect attention of learners. [8 Marks]
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