**CHUKA** 



## UNIVERSITY

### **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

# EXAMINATIONS FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

**EPSC 221: PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING** 

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 08/8/2018 11.30 A.M. – 130 P.M.

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions
- Do not write anything on this question paper
- 1. (a) Explain the following terms as used in psychology of learning

(i)	Conditional stimulus	[2 marks]
(ii)	Extinction	[2 marks]

(iii) Reinforcement [2 marks]

(iv) Punishment [2 marks]

(v) Amnesia [2 marks]

(b) Analyze four sign that would indicate to you that a learner has a good memory

[8

marks]

(c) Explain how you would apply the concept of transfer of learning in your form three class. [8

marks]

(d) Identify five (5) side effects of punishing a form two student. [4 marks]

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2.	(a)	Discuss how you would apply any five principles of learning in your form four		
		class. [10		
marks	]			
	(b)	Explain any five factors that would affect form two learners in Kenyan secondary		
		schools. [10		
marks]				
3.	(a)	Discus show you would use reinforcement as a teacher to improve academic		
		performance of your form one class. [10		
marks]				
	(b)	(i) Explain the concept of social learning theory. [2 marks]		
		(ii) Analyze the four stages of learning behaviour according to social learning		
		theory. [8		
marks]				
4.	(a)	Explain the three types of memory. [6 marks]		
	(b)	Discuss five reasons why students may forget what they are tough in class.		
		[10		
marks]				
	(c)	How would you as a teacher help your students improve their memory so as to		
		remember what you have taught them. [4		
marks]				