

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN ECDE

ECDE 00142: CHILD RIGHTS AND PROTECTION

STREAMS: CERT. ECDE

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 07/08/2018

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer questions ONE and any other TWO.**
- **Do not write anything on the question paper.**

Q1. Explain the following terms and concepts as used in child's right and protection.

(10 marks)

- (a)
- (i) Child abuse
 - (ii) Child labour
 - (iii) Psychological needs
 - (iv) Child advocacy
 - (v) Rights

(b) Describe five negative cultural practices in traditional societies citing their effect on the child. (10 marks)

(c) Explain the importance of early childhood years to the society. (5 marks)

(d) Identify five rights of children according to the Kenya constitution (2010) (5 marks)

Q2. (a) Explain how children were protected in traditional societies. (10 marks)

(b) Explain the role of teachers and parents in enabling child rights and protection to be realized in Kenya. (10 marks)

Q3. (a) Explain five international instruments on child rights and protection citing examples on the emphasis of each. (10 marks)

(b) Identify five issues addressed by the survival rights. (10 marks)

4. (a) Explain types of abuse of children as addressed by Kenyan Act of 2001. (10 marks)

(b) Outline and explain briefly responsibilities of children towards their families and communities. (10 marks)
