

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
EMBU CAMPUS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD  
DEVELOPMENT**

**ECDE 0122: PHILOSOPHY, SOCIOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL FOUNDATIONS OF  
ECDE**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 10/04/2018**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M**

**INSTRUCTION:**

- **Answer question one and any other two**
  - **Do not write anything on the question paper**
1. (a) Explain the distinctive features in general and technical philosophy. [8marks]  
(b) Describe briefly four agents of socialization with regard to society and education. [8marks]  
(c) Explain five ways on how children's welfare was protected in African traditional societies. [10marks]  
(d) Highlight four responsibilities of children towards their families and communities. [4marks]
  2. (a) Explain the philosophical and sociological contributions of the following to ECDE.  
(i) John Dewey [5marks]  
(ii) Jean Rousseau [5marks]  
(b) Explain the emerging issues and trends in ECDE. [10marks]
  3. (a) Discuss the role of missionaries in the development of ECDE in Kenya. [10marks]

- (b) Explain the effects of African resistance to colonial rule on ECDE. [10marks]
4. (a) Discuss the recommendation of the Ominde report of 1964 to ECDE. [10marks]
- (b) Explain the trend of early childhood education in the following countries.
- (i) Ghana [5marks]
- (ii) Uganda [5marks]
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