

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATIONS FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

ENGL 422: ADVANCED PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S2 PART TIME

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 08/8/2018

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer THREE questions in all. Question ONE is compulsory**

1. (a) Discuss the basic areas of phonetics. [10 marks]
- (b) Distinguish phonetics from phonology [10 marks]
- (c) Discuss the notion of ‘phonation’ [10 marks]
2. Explain how the velum operates during the production of human speech sounds. [20 marks]
3. Discuss any five prosodic features. [20 marks]
4. Explain the parameters that you would use to classify consonant sounds. [20 marks]
5. With relevant illustrations, discuss the concept syllable and syllabification. [20 marks]