**CHUKA** 



## UNIVERSITY

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

# EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

**ENGL 421: ADVANCED SYNTAX** 

STREAMS: B.ED (ARTS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 12/04/2018 11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question one and other two.
- 1. (a) Using the binding principles, explain the ambiguity in the sentence: Lucy gave Mary her dress. (6
- marks)
  - (b) Assign indices to bring out two meanings. (4 marks)
  - (c) With specific references to C-command and with the aid of syntactic trees, explain the ungrammatically of \*The parents of the child will harm

#### himself.

(10 marks)

(d) Draw a syntactic tree in EPP tradition to show the constituency of: **The dealer** said that the baker will bake fresh cakes. (10

### marks)

- 2. Using suitable sentences, demonstrate your understanding of the notion of predicates and theta-role assignment. (20 marks)
- 3. Subjects are generated internally within VP. Support this hypothesis using:
  - (a) Argument structure

(10 marks)

(b) Syntax of idioms

(10 marks)

- 4. Demonstrate the notions of short wh-movement and long wh-movement. (20 marks)
- 5. Using suitable examples and syntactic trees, explain the notions of split TP and Split CP. (20 marks)
- 6. Wh-movement is a copy and delete operation. Support this statement using:
  - (a) the syntax of anaphors.

(10 marks)

(b) the syntax of proposed prepositions. (10 marks)