CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

THARAKA CAMPUS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION

ENGL 831: SOCIOLINGUISTICS

STREAMS: M.ED TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 07/08/2018 8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer any FOUR questions.
- 1. "Slang is a necessity in modern day city lining." Discuss this statement. (15 marks)
- 2. "Pidgins and creoles are formed using two different processes." Prove that this statement is true. (15 marks)
- 3. Discuss the elite closure and the Ukolonia hypothesis in the light of language attitudes in Africa. (15 marks)
- 4. Discuss the manifestation of bilinguality. (15 marks)
- 5. Discuss the concept of language attrition. (15 marks)
- 6. Show how culture is pragmatically encoded in language. (15 marks)