

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATIONS FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY  
AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 00110: INTRODUCTION TO CORRECTIONS

STREAMS: CERT. CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 08/8/2018

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions

1. (a) Define the following terms  
(i) Probationer [3 marks]  
(ii) Corrections [3 marks]  
(iii) Offender [3 marks]  
(iv) Community service order [3 marks]  
(vi) Prison [3 marks]  
(b) Discuss the challenges facing probation in Kenya. [10 marks]  
(c) Differentiate between probation order sentence and community order sentence. [5 marks]
2. (a) What are the roles of a probation officer in offender rehabilitation. [10 marks]  
(b) Explain the challenges that hinder prison reforms in Kenya. [10 marks]
3. (a) Explain the main goals of prisons. [10 marks]  
(b) Describe the correctional case management process. [10 marks]
4. (a) What aspects of prisons have made prisons fall short of delivering the correctional services in Kenya. [20 marks]
5. Explain the ethical issues which impact on offender rehabilitation. [20 marks]

