

CHUKA



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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 823: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: MSC (CDEV) S.B

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 09/08/2018

2.30 PM – 5.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions

Question 1

(a) Differentiate between the following terms and use examples to justify your answer.

[4

marks]

- (i) Gender Equity versus Gender Equality
- (ii) Gender integration versus Gender Mainstreaming

(b) Discuss the importance of gender mainstreaming to development in Kenya.

[10 marks]

(c) Identify ways in which the government has addressed 'Affirmative Action' in Kenya.

[6

marks]

Question 2

(a) Define gender violence and discuss how it affects development.

[10 marks]

(b) Discuss ways in which economic trends and economic policies are likely to have different implications for women and men.

[10 marks]

Question 3

- (a) There exist a relationship between “reproductive work” and “productive work” in all sectors of the economy. Discuss. [10 marks]
- (b) Explore the evolution of the concepts of gender and development and critically examine their underlying assumptions. [10 marks]

Question 4

- (a) Explain the concept ‘socialization’ and describe how members of a community acquire certain gender related traits. [10 marks]
- (b) Identify and describe areas in the society which can favor equal participation of men and women in development. [10 marks]

Question 5

- (a) Identify the ‘typical female issues’ that women representatives and leaders in policy making should be involved in. [4 marks]
 - (b) Explain important factors to be considered before mainstreaming policy. [6 marks]
 - (c) Discuss the challenges facing gender mainstreaming in Kenya. [10 marks]
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