

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
CHUKA/EMBU**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
(ARTS)**

HIST 411: THEMES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENT HISTORY

STREAMS: BED(ARTS) Y4S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 4/12/2017

2.30 PM – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question one and any other two questions**

1. (a) Account for the environmental challenges facing independent sub Saharan Africa. [15marks]
(b) Account for the linkage between colonial conquest of Africa and environmental degradation. [15marks]
 2. Discuss the creation and contestation over forest reserves during the colonial period. [20marks]
 3. “European colonialists conserved African environment” Do you agree. [20marks]
 4. Examine the effect of eco-stress on Eastern and central Africa since the 19th Century. [20marks]
 5. Evaluate the politics of betterment and environmentalism in the post World war I period. [20marks]
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