

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

HIST 411: THEMES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

STREAMS: B.Ed (ARTS) Y4S1 (SB)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 7/12/2017

11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions

1. (a) Examine environmental challenges in independent Africa. [20 Marks]

(b) Discuss the reasons for un-even coverage of Africa by environmental history. [10 Marks]
2. Discuss the linkage between colonial conquest of Africa and environment. [20 Marks]
3. Examine the impact of African reserves on the African environment. [20 Marks]
4. “European colonialists conserved African environment”. Do you agree? [20 Marks]
5. Discuss the causes of the eco-stress of the late 19th century and its impact on the Eastern, Central and Southern Africa Societies. [20 Marks]

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