

CHUKA



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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 461: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: Y4S2 SB

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 12/04/2018

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Question one is compulsory. Answer any other two questions from section B.**

SECTION A

- Q1. (a) There is a correlation between disasters and development. Discuss. (15 marks)
- (b) Sloppy highlands are vulnerable to landslides while lowlands are vulnerable to floods. In each case outline.
- (i) Preparedness measures
 - (ii) Mitigation measures (12 marks)

SECTION B

- Q2. (a) Define devolution
- (b) Describe the arms of devolution
- (c) Discuss some disadvantages of devolution (20 marks)
- Q3. Discuss how ICC cases can affect a country's development. (20 marks)
- Q4. Using the Disaster Crunch Model discuss vulnerability to floods and drought under the following
- Underlying causes
 - Dynamic pressures
 - Unsafe conditions (20 marks)
- Q5. Devolution has significantly contributed to Kenya's development agenda. Justify this statement. (20 marks)
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