

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

RESIT/ SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV461: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BSC (CDEV)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 26/07/2018

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Question One is Compulsory**
- **Answer any other Two Questions from Section B**

- (a) The informal sector in developing countries is highly vulnerable and experiences greater impact from disasters as compared to other sectors. Explain [10 marks]
 - (b) Sloppy highlands are vulnerable to landslides while lowlands are vulnerable to floods. In each case outline
 - (i) Preparedness measures [12 marks]
 - (ii) Mitigation measures [10 marks]
 - (c) ICC cases can affect development in a country. Discuss [10 marks]
2. Devolution has significantly contributed to Kenya's development agenda. Justify this statement. [20 marks]
3. Discuss how ICC cases can affect a Country's development. [20 marks]
4. There is a correlation between disasters and development. Discuss. [20 marks]
5. (a) Diagrammatically demonstrate the crunch model theory. [8 marks]

- (b) Use the Disaster Crunch Model. Discuss vulnerability to HIV and AIDs under the following
- (i) Underlying causes
 - (ii) Dynamic pressures
 - (iii) Unsafe conditions
- [12 marks]
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