

CHUKA



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FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 416: HUMAN DISPLACEMENT AND MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: Y4S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 9/04/2018

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE And TWO Others

- (a) Differentiate between a refugee and an asylum seeker. [6 Marks]
 - (b) Explain the challenges refugees experience in refugee camps. [6 Marks]
 - (c) The IDPs have very complex and multifaceted social problems. Briefly and with examples, explain this statement. [6 Marks]
 - (d) Conflict is a major cause of IDPs in Kenya. Explain three forms of violence and show how they can lead one to become an IDP. [6 Marks]
 - (e) With examples, explain the role of the government of Kenya in the management of IDPs. [6 Marks]
2. Critically examine the principles of humanitarian action to the management of refugees and IDPs. [20 Marks]
3.
 - (a) Discuss with examples how human displacement negatively impacts development. [12 Marks]
 - (b) The core components of voluntary repatriation are physical, legal, material safety and reconciliation. Qualify this statement. [8 Marks]
4. Discuss with examples the following causes of human displacement;
 - (i) Disaster [10 Marks]
 - (ii) Development [10 Marks]

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5. The United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR) has proposed several strategies that can be applied to effectively manage the problems of displaced persons. Critically examine any five of those strategies. [20 Marks]
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