

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 00106: INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY STUDIES**

**STREAMS: CRSS Y1S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 07/08/2018**

**8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer questions ONE and any other TWO questions.
- Question ONE carries 30 marks and other questions 20 marks.

**SECTION A**

- Q1. (a) (i) Distinguish between public security and private security. (4 marks)
- (ii) Describe any three reasons that prompted the introduction of private security in our country. (6 marks)
- (b) Explain any five factors that amounts to insecurity in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (c) Identify five duties of a private security officer. (10 marks)

**SECTION B**

- Q2. (a) Giving relevant examples, explain the current crimes that concerns our security industry in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe the basic steps employed in threat and risk analysis. (10 marks)
- Q3. (a) Explain five challenges facing private security sector today. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline two principles of the Kenya National Security. (4 marks)

- (c) Describe three National security organs as provided in the constitution of Kenya. (6 marks)
- Q4. (a) Identify and explain the functions of defense forces. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe five characteristics of battalion's defensive operations. (10 marks)
- Q5. (a) Discuss the sources of security threats in an institution. (10 marks)
- (b) Industrialization has led to criminals operating technologically. In your own view, are our security personnel efficient in addressing the current criminal offences? Explain. (10 marks)
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