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CHUKA & EMBU

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 416: HUMAN DISPLACEMENT AND MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: BSC (CDEV) S.B

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 09/08/2018

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

SECTION A

Question One - 30 marks

- (a) Define the following terms as used in human displacement and management. [10 marks]
- (i) Human displacement [2 marks]
 - (ii) Internally displaced persons [2 marks]
 - (iii) Refugee [2 marks]
 - (iv) Asylum seeker [2 marks]
 - (v) Migrant [2 marks]
- (b) Use appropriate examples to explain the characteristics of displaced populations. [10 marks]
- (c) Highlight any four actors in peace building process. [4 marks]
- (d) Evaluate the role of the Red Cross and other non state actors in managing human displacements in Africa. [6 marks]

Question Two – 20 marks

- (a) You have been contracted by your County Government to initiate a peace building process between two conflicting communities. Identify and explain any five interventions that can achieve sustainable peace between the two communities. [10 marks]
- (b) Suggest five ways to the Government of Kenya on how to improve management of Human displacement. [10 marks]

Question three – 20 marks

- (a) Management of human displacement is faced by diverse challenges. Identify at least five hindrances in managing human displacement in Africa. [10 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, explain any five substantive human rights that are applicable to refugees. [10 marks]

Question four – 20 marks

- (a) Electoral process in some countries in Africa are synonymous to violence leading to human displacement. In view of this explain the causes of human displacement in Kenya. [10 marks]
- (b) Using relevant examples explain any five humanitarian principles in human displacement interventions. [10 marks]

Question five – 20 marks

- (a) Explain by use of examples interventions that can be applied in managing human displacements in Africa. [10 marks]
 - (b) Use appropriate examples to differentiate the two types of human displacement. [10 marks]
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