**CHUKA** 



### UNIVERSITY

### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

# EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

**CRSS 00104: CRIME PREVENTION** 

STREAMS: Y1S1 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 10/04/2018 2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

#### **INSTRUCTION:**

- Answer question one and any other two
- 1. (a) Discuss risk factors that influence youths to engage in crime . [12marks]
  - (b) Describe the role of police in crime prevention. [12marks]
  - (c) Explain the three strategies of crime prevention. [6marks]
- 2. (a) Differentiate the following terms: Crime prevention and crime reduction.

[4marks]

- (b) Explain the advantage of using CCTV as a crime prevention tool. [10marks]
- (c) Explain any 3 signs of a community experiencing fear of crime. [6marks]
- 3. (a) How can the community ensure and contribute to both crime reduction and crime prevention. [12marks]
  - (b) Explain some of the solutions employed in situational crime prevention.[8marks]
- 4. (a) Identify possible measures the government can put in place to solve youth involvement in crime. [12marks]
  - (b) Explain ways applied by the criminal justice system to deter crime occurrence in the community . [12marks]
- 5. (a) What are some of the effects of increased crime in the community. [12marks]

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(b) Explain key principles of crime control through environmental design.	[8marks]