

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 00104: CRIME PREVENTION

STREAMS: CERT. CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 07/08/2018

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer questions ONE and any other TWO.**

1. (a) Explain the following terms
 - (i) Crime reduction (3 marks)
 - (ii) Crime prevention (3 marks)
 - (b) Discuss factors that influence youths to engage in crimes in the current society. (12 marks)
 - (c) How can crime be reduced through changing the environmental design. (12 marks)
2. (a) Discuss the role of the public in community policing. (10 marks)
 - (b) Examine factors hindering good relationship between the public and the police. (10 marks)
3. (a) Evaluate the cost of crime to the community. (10 marks)
 - (b) Explain the characteristics of the community experiencing fear of crime. (10 marks)
4. (a) Describe the role of the police in crime prevention. (10 marks)
 - (b) Analyze the situational crime prevention mechanisms. (10 marks)

5. (a) Explain the four key principles of crime prevention under the environmental design. (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss the implications of CCTV as a modern tool of crime prevention. (12 marks)
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