

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATION

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 250: COMMUNITY BASED ECOTOURISM

STREAMS: BSc. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT Y2S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 26/07/2018

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question ONE and TWO others.**

- Q1. (a) Differentiate between the following terms
- (i) Tourism (3 marks)
 - (ii) Ecotourism (3 marks)
- (b) Explain with examples the importance of community participation in ecotourism. (6 marks)
- (c) Explain with examples the social and economic pillars of sustainability. (6 marks)
- (d) Explain the benefits of community conservancies to the community. (6 marks)
- (e) Explain challenges facing ecotourism in Kenya. (6 marks)
- Q2. With examples discuss why it is important for the government to regulate conservancies. (20 marks)
- Q3. Critically examine the role of the following stakeholders in ecotourism development
- (i) Community (10 marks)
 - (ii) Government (10 marks)

Q4. Critically analyse the process of community revitalization. (20 marks)

Q5. (a) Ecotourism is a major contributor of Kenyan GDP. Discuss why ecotourism may cease to contribute to Kenyan economy. (10 marks)

(b) With examples discuss the principles of ecotourism. (10 marks)
