

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

### **EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 00103: CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

**STREAMS: Y1S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 10/04/2018**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M**

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**INSTRUCTION:**

- **Answer question one and any other two questions**
- **All answers must be in essay form**

1. Define the following terms

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|---|-----------|
| (a) Discretion  | [2marks]  |
| (b) Defendant   | [2marks]  |
| (c) Suspect   | [2marks]  |
| (d) Patrol  | [2marks]  |
| (e) Victim  | [2marks]  |
| (f) With the use of a diagram illustrate the hierarchy of criminal counts in Kenya. | [10marks] |
| (g) outline the roles of citizen in the criminal justice system.                    | [10marks] |

2. Discuss punishment as :

- |                     |          |
|---------------------|----------|
| (i) Rehabilitation  | [5marks] |
| (ii) Incapacitation | [5marks] |
| (iii) Retribution   | [5marks] |

- (iv) Deterrence [5marks]
3. (a) Differentiate between traditional policing and community policing. [10marks]  
(b) Discuss the criminal justice process. [10marks]
4. Discuss the various challenges faced by the criminal justice system. [20marks]
5. Make notes on the following models of criminal justice system.
- (a) The criminal justice wedding cake. [10marks]  
(b) The criminal justice funnel model. [10marks]
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