

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**CHUKA & EMBU**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 00102: INTRODUCTION TO JUVENILE JUSTICE**

**STREAMS: CERT (CRSS) YISI**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 09/08/2018**

**11.30 AM – 1.30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer Question One and any other Two**
- **Question One carries 30 marks while all others are 20 marks each**
- **All answers must be in essay form**

1. Describe what is meant by the following terms;

(a) Juvenile Court	[6 marks]
(b) Borstal Institution	[6 marks]
(c) Status Offences	[6 marks]
(d) Parents patriae doctrine	[6 marks]
(e) Convention on the rights of the child	[6 marks]
2. Describe how the juvenile justice system began. [20 marks]
3. Explain giving reasons why youths may chose to join gangs. [20 marks]
4. Explain why Juvenile delinquency among boys is said to be higher than in girls. [20 marks]
5. By use of examples, explain how parenting styles are said to contribute to juvenile delinquency. [20 marks]
6. Describe the roles the police play in the juvenile justice. [20 marks]

