

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

### **EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 00102: JUVENILE JUSTICE**

**STREAMS:Y1S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 17/04/2018**

**2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M**

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**INSTRUCTION:**

- **Answer question one and any other two**

1. (a) Explain the following terms:
  - (i) Juvenile delinquency [2marks]
  - (ii) Juvenile justice [4marks]
  - (iii) Status offense [2marks]
  - (iv) A juvenile [2marks]

(b) Explain any five probation orders that can be given to a juvenile offender by court. [10marks]

(c) Discuss basing on your own view, the reasons why children engage in delinquent behavior. [10marks]
2. (a) Define the following terms
  - (i) Rehabilitation school [2marks]
  - (ii) Bostal institution [2marks]
  - (iii) Child abuse [2marks]
  - (iv) Child neglect [2marks]

- (b) Explain family factors that contribute to juvenile delinquency. [12marks]
3. (a) Explain the functions of a borstal institution in handling a juvenile offender. [12marks]
- (b) Evaluate factors put in consideration while sentencing a juvenile offender. [8marks]
4. (a) Discuss the advantages of restitution as a form of treatment to a convicted juvenile offender. [10marks]
- (b) Explain any five principles of differential association theory. [10marks]
5. (a) Explain the following terms:
- (i) Social control [2marks]
- (ii) Socialization [2marks]
- (iii) Probation [2marks]
- (iv) Community treatment [2marks]
- (b) Society creates deviance and deviant person. Discuss. [12marks]
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