CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

GEOG 425: REMOTE SENSING

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 06/12/2017 8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions
- Sketch diagrams and illustrations should be used whenever necessary to support your answer
- 1. (a) Outline the process of space borne remote sensing. [10 marks]
 - (b) Using diagrams explain the THREE types of remote sensing used for Earth observation. [12 marks]
 - (c) Describe the four types of resolutions associated with remote sensing applications. [8 marks]
- 2. Trace the major developments in history of remote sensing since 1859 to modern day time. [20makrs]
- 3. (a) Assess any FOUR advantages of using satellite remote sensing over aerial photography in earth observation. [8 marks]
 - (b) Explain any four mechanisms by which the incoming (EMR) interacts with ground features. [12 marks]
- 4. (a) Examine the four systematic stages or carrying out digital image processing.

 [8 marks]
 - (b) Discuss any four applications of remote sensing today. [12 marks]
- 5. Using a flow diagram explain all the steps followed in generating topographic maps form aerial photographs. [20 marks]

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