

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU CAMPUS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

GEOG 416: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STUDIES

STREAMS: B.ED (ARTS) (L4BII) SB

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE:

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Attempt ALL Questions in Section A and any two in Section B
- Do not write on the question paper

SECTION A [30 MARKS]

1. State four factors influencing landscape visual and impact assessment. (LVIA) . [4 Marks]
2. Briefly discuss the following concepts
 - (a) Secondary mitigation measures [3 Marks]
 - (b) Primary mitigation measures [3 Marks]
3. Explain the environmental management changes which occurred in the world between the Stockholm conference and the Johannesburg conference. [4 Marks]
4. Outline the importance of a landscape quality. [4 Marks]
5. Briefly discuss the main dimensions of impacts. [6 Marks]
6. Briefly discuss the spheres of the earth within which environmental elements are found. [6 Marks]

SECTION B [40 MARKS]

7. Discuss the steps followed in developing an environmental policy. [20 Marks]
 8. Discuss the steps one would follow in conducting an EIA. [20 Marks]
 9. Discuss the incentives and disincentives for carrying out EIA. [20 Marks]
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