

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATION**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CPSY 0111: INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY**

**STREAMS: DIP. CRSS**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 26/07/2018**

**11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer three questions in essay form.**
- **Question one is compulsory and carries 30 marks the others carry 20 marks each.**

1. (i) Explain what you understand by the following terms to mean  
(a) Compliance (2marks)  
(b) Obedience (2 marks)  
(c) Conformity (2 marks)  
(d) Memory (2 marks)  
(e) Personality (2 marks)  
(ii) Why do psychologists opt to carry out some studies on animals rather than directly on human beings? (10 marks)  
(iii) Discuss how people with maladaptive behaviour could have acquired the behaviour. (10 marks)
2. (a) Identify the various factors that cause us to forget information. (10 marks)  
(b) Describe the psychosexual stages of development. (10 marks)

3. (a) Define the term memory. (2 marks)
  - (b) What functions do emotions play in our daily lives? (8 marks)
  - (c) Analyse the various factors that alter people's consciousness. (10 marks)
  4. Discuss various factors that are likely to influence people when making decisions. (20 marks)
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