

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
(ECDE)**

ECDE 412: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN ECDE

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 4/12/2017

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question one and any other two questions**
- **Do not write on the question paper**

1. (a) Define the following terms;
 - (i) Community [1mark]
 - (ii) Community development [2marks]
 - (iii) Community mobilization [2marks]

(b) State five qualities of an effective community development program. [5marks]

(c) Highlight five core objectives of community development as a process; [5marks]

(d) Briefly explain five advantages of a democratic leadership style in community development. [5marks]

(e) Identify five roles of a leader in community development. [5marks]

(f) State five roles of community workers in promoting community development. [5marks]
2. (a) Discuss five challenges encountered in community development process and suggest a solution for each case. [10marks]

- (b) Explain any five strategies of community capacity building, mobilization and empowerment. [10marks]
3. (a) Explain the three modes of community organizational structures and give a relevant examples in each case. [10marks]
- (b) Discuss any five external factors influencing community organizational structures and how they can be resolved. [10marks]
4. (a) Discuss advocacy as a strategy in community capacity building. [8marks]
- (b) Discuss the principles of community capacity building and their implication. [12marks]
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