

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS.

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 140: EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: B.Sc COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 23/07/2018

8.30 A.M - 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any TWO Questions

SECTION A

1. Mutwiri and Caroline have been married for over 20 years. They have ten children. Mutwiri is employed in Meru Town while Caroline lives in the village with the children. The family has continuously experienced problems.
 - (a) Identify contemporary forces threatening survival of Mutwiri's family. [6 Marks]
 - (b) State four ways that can be used to save the institution of a family. [4 Marks]
 - (c) Describe the roles of the following family members
 - (i) Mutwiri [5 Marks]
 - (ii) Caroline [5 Marks]
 - (iii) Children [5 Marks]
 - (iv) Grandparents [5 Marks]

SECTION B:

2. Discuss the types of health and the contemporary child health challenges in developing countries. [20 Marks]
3. Premarital counseling is important in order to caution young couples against characteristics at household level can affect the development of children. Explain. [20 Marks]

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4. Odera's family disintegrated after 15 years of marriage. Some children went to live in the street, others died, and the youngest child remained with the mother while the rest joined other families.

(a) Describe the four possible type of families that could arise from the disintegrated family. [16 Marks]

(b) Discuss any four ways to save Odera's children. [4 Marks]

5. Describe the process of conception and sex determination in the human species. [20 Marks]

6. Write brief notes on any two institutions that can nurture a child away from the natural home. [20 Marks]

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