**CHUKA** 



### **UNIVERSITY**

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

## EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**CDEV 123: COMMUNITY ASPECTS IN EXTENSION** 

STREAMS: TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 24/07/2018 11.30 A.M – 1.30 P.M

#### **INSTRUCTION:**

- Answer question one and any other two questions
- 1. (a) With examples explain the objectives of community extension work. [6marks]
  - (b) Explain why it is important to use visual aids in extension work. [6marks]
  - (c) Extension work is 'two way'. Explain with example this statement. [6marks]
  - (d) Explain with examples three characteristics of effective communication. [6marks]
  - (e) Explain with examples the objectives of group discussion in extension work. [6marks]
- 2. (a) Critically examine PRA methodology as a tool for extension work. [12marks]
  - (b) Discuss four advantages of using PRA in extension work. [8marks]
- 3. (a) Discuss with examples how you can operationalize mirror as a method in extension work. [12marks]
  - (b) Discuss issues to consider when you are preparing a lecture as a method used in extension work. [8marks]
- 4. (a) Agricultural extension agents many times used demonstration to educate farmers. Discuss with examples, the steps to follow for a successful demonstration.

[12marks]

### **CDEV 123**

- (b) Examine the advantages of demonstration in extension work. [8marks]
- 5. (a) Just like any other profession extension work also has principles that guide the practice with examples discuss five principles of extension. [10marks]
  - (b) Mass media has been used in extension work. Discuss the advantages of using mass media in extension work. [10marks]

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