

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
ODEL**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 17/04/2018

11.30 A.M – 2.30 P.M

INSTRUCTION:

- **Answer question one and any other two questions**
1. (a) Examine the following concepts as indicators of development
 - (i) High literacy rate [3marks]
 - (ii) High life expectancy [3marks]
 - (b) Immanuel Wallestein's world system theory blames external factors for Africa's underdevelopment. Explain the internal factors that are to blame for Kenya's underdevelopment. [6marks]
 - (c) Kenya has a strong opposition party. Explain with examples any three roles played by political parties in development. [6marks]
 - (d) Drought is a disaster in North Eastern part of Kenya. [6marks]
2. (a) With examples discuss how entrepreneurship contributes to Kenyan economic development. [10marks]
 - (b) Poverty is a multidimensional phenomenon and manifests itself in different forms. In the right of this statement, discuss how poverty affects the citizens in less developed countries. [10marks]
3. Critically examine the following development initiatives in Kenya.

- (i) CDF [10marks]
- (ii) Harambee [10marks]
4. (a) Critically examine the process of development. [10marks]
- (b) Underdevelopment is as a result of underutilization and mismanagement of resources. With reference to Kenya, support this statement. [10marks]
5. (a) African leadership is to blame for Africa's underdevelopment. Justify this statement. [12marks]
- (b) Discuss the emerging issues that may hinder Kenya from achieving vision 2030. [8marks]
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