

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

RESIT/ SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 111: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS: BSC COMM DEV Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 25/07/2018

11.30 AM – 1.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO.

1(a) Explain the following terms;

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------|
| (i) Development | (2mks) |
| (ii) Underdevelopment | (2mks) |
| (iii) Social Development | (2mks) |

(b) Explain factors that show poverty in a country (6marks]

(c) With examples, explain any **three** drivers of sustainable development (6marks)

(d) Explain the negative effects of development (6 marks)

(e) Explain challenges experienced by women entrepreneurs in Kenya (6 marks)

2. Critically examine the following development theories

(i) Modernization (10 marks)

(ii) Dependency (10 marks)

3. (a) With examples discuss the advantages and disadvantages of foreign aid in Africa (12 marks)

(b) Discuss with examples how Kenyans can participate in development (8 marks)

4.(a) With examples discuss the factors that have led to success and failures of CDF (12 marks)

(b) Examine the emerging challenges faced in implementing Vision 2030 (8 marks)

5.(a) With examples examine the general features of micro-credit in Kenya (12 marks)

(b) With examples discuss the challenges faced by micro-finance institutions in Kenya (8 marks)
