

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
CHUKA/EMBU**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 0111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**STREAMS:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 17/04/2018**

**8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M**

**INSTRUCTION:**

- **Answer question one and any other two questions**

**SECTION A (COMPULSORY)**

1. (a) Basing on systems theory, outline characteristics of
  - (i) Rich countries [15marks]
  - (ii) Semi-peripheral countries
  - (iii) Peripheral countries
- (b) (i) Outline some of the evidences of its under development. [10marks]
- (ii) Outline some of the achievements of micro-finance institution in Kenya. [10marks]

**SECTION B : ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTION**

2. Australia is a developed country.
  - (a) Outline some of the evidences of its development. [10marks]
  - (b) (i) Outline the criteria for social development. [3marks]
  - (ii) Describe ways on how Kenya as a country can enhance sustainable development. [7marks]

3. (a) (i) State any four sustainable development goals  
(ii) State ways to promote participation of Kenyan citizens in projects.  
(b) Briefly describe the forms of participation.  
(c) What factors hinder Kenyan from participation in projects?
4. (a) Explain the central features of globalization. [10marks]  
(b) Outline the advantages of globalization. [10marks]
5. (a) Define planning? [2marks]  
(b) Explain the importance of planning. [8marks]  
(c) (i) State the factors that can cause crisis during planning. [4marks]  
(ii) Outline the stages followed for effective planning. [6marks]
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