

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU CAMPUS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD  
EDUCATION

ECDE 0142: PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

STREAMS: DIP (ECDE) Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 8/12/2017

11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE in Section A and any other TWO Questions in Section B
- Do not write on the Question Paper.

**SECTION A**

1. (a) Define the following terms as related to personality development;  
(i) Temperament  
(ii) Character trait  
(iii) Personality [6 Marks]
- (b) Outline four benefits of studying personality development to a teacher. [4 Marks]
- (c) Briefly describe the structure of personality according to Sigmund Freud. [6 Marks]
- (d) Explain the two main categories of personalities. [4 Marks]
- (e) Explain the five basic personality traits. [10 Marks]

**SECTION B**

2. (a) Establish the factors that influence personality development. [12 Marks]  
(b) Briefly explain four types of defence mechanisms. [8 Marks]
  3. (a) Describe the psychosocial skills. [16 Marks]  
(b) Give the importance of the psychosocial skills. [4 Marks]
  4. (a) Illustrate Abraham Maslow's hierarchy of needs. [15 Marks]  
(b) Demonstrate how a teacher would apply the above theory when teaching. [5 Marks]
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