CHUKA



## UNIVERSITY

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

# EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

#### CDEV 00100: PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

| STRI         | EAM:  | TIME: 2 HOURS        |  |  |
|--------------|---|----------------------|--|--|
| DAY/         | DATE: FRIDAY 10/08/2018                                       | 8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M |  |  |
| INSTRUCTION: |   |                      |  |  |
| ٠            | Answer question one and any other two questions               |                      |  |  |
| SECTION ONE  |   |                      |  |  |
| 1.           | (a) Define the following key terms used in community developm | nent                 |  |  |
|              | (i) Community development                                     | [2marks]             |  |  |
|              | (ii) Empowerment  | [2marks]             |  |  |
|              | (iii) Sustainable development                                 | [2marks]             |  |  |
|              | (iv) Community leadership                                     | [2marks]             |  |  |
|              | (b) State five characteristics of a community.                | [5marks]             |  |  |
|              | (c) Describe the four view points of community development.   | [8marks]             |  |  |
|              | (d) Explain five challenges of community organization.        | [5marks]             |  |  |
|              | (e) Describe the role of a community development worker.      | [4marks]             |  |  |

#### **SECTION TWO**

2. (a) Discuss the factors that influence the performance of community development workers. [10marks]

#### CDEV 00100

|    | (b) Discuss the role of government in community development.            | [10marks] |  |
|----|---|-----------|--|
| 3. | (a) What is the importance of community participation in development.   | [10marks] |  |
|    | (b) Discuss any five approaches to community development.               | [10marks] |  |
| 4. | (a) Describe the strategies used to sustain community programs.         | [8marks]  |  |
|    | (b) Describe the community development process.                         | [10marks] |  |
| 5. | (a) Discuss the impact of the community development models on community | ommunity  |  |
|    | development?  | [10marks] |  |
|    | (b) Discuss the assumptions in community development?                   | [10marks] |  |
|    |   |           |  |