CHUKA   **UNIVERSITY**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 421: INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: BA (CRSS) Y4S1   **TIME: 2 HOURS**

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 05/12/2017   **11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.**

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

Q1. (a) Explain the term "target hardening" and describe four target hardening techniques.   [10 marks]

(b) Illustrate some of the threat sources, risks and threats likely to be found in a public school in an East African country.   [10 marks]

(c) Explain briefly the strategies which may assist to reduce the fear of crime to realistic perspectives and reduce actual crime levels in your village or estate during school holidays.   [10 marks]

Q2. (a) Compare and contrast the term "Technical Surveillance" with the term "Natural Surveillance".   [10 marks]

(b) Effective Security Management considers five factors which may affect a person's perceptions and their behaviour subsequently leading to an increase or decrease in the likelihood of committing a crime or displaying unwanted behaviour. Explain them.   [10 marks]

Q3. (a) In developing a program of a scheduled preventive maintenance for all security alarms and duress alarms, the coordinator must consider some measures. Explain them.   [10 marks]

(b) Bring out some of the main features of a standard operating procedure of a protective security officer.   [10 marks]

Q4.   (a)   Define the term Burglar Resistant Area (BRA).   [5 marks]

        (b)   Describe the relationship issues and the problems that have existed between public law enforcement and private security.

Q5.   (a)   What is security management?   [5 marks]

        (b)   What are some policies and procedures that would be effective in deterring pilferage?   [15 marks]