

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 223: PARTICIPATORY METHODOLOGIES IN COMMUNITY

STREAMS: CDEV

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 05/12/2017

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. (a) Explain features that make PRA a unique method of development. [10 marks]
 - (b) With relevant examples explain various ways in which communities can participate in the development process. [10 marks]
 - (c) Explain various principles shared by PRA and RRA. [10 marks]
 2. (a) Explain tasks that the following people have in PRA.
 - (i) Note taker [5 marks]
 - (ii) Facilitator [5 marks]
 - (iii) Team leader [5 marks]
 - (b) Write short notes on one tool commonly used in PRA. [5 marks]
 3. (a) Explain the desired participatory attitudes and behaviour. [10 marks]
 - (b) Illustrate how communities may be enticed to participate. [10 marks]
 4. Compare PRA and RRA. [20 marks]
 5. Explain challenges that may be faced during PRA process. Use relevant examples. [20 marks]
-