

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS: DIP COM-DEV Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 8/12/2017

2.30 P.M - 4.30 P.M.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE and TWO others.

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

Kenya is an underdeveloped County.

- (a) Outline some of the evidences of it's under development. [10 Marks]
- (b) (i) Outline the criteria for social development. [3 Marks]
- (ii) Describe ways on how Kenya as a Country can enhance sustainable development. [7 Marks]
- (c) Briefly discuss the effect of poverty to Kenyans and cite examples. [10 Marks]

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the Modernization Theory under the following

- (i) Modern Economy [6 Marks]
- (ii) Modern psychological traits and culture [7 Marks]
- (iii) Modern Institutions [3 Marks]
- (b) Strengths and limitations of modernization theory. [4 Marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

You have been appointed as a development officer in Tharaka Nithi Sub County.

- (i) Enlighten the community about the distinction between a business and a social enterprise. [10 Marks]
- (ii) Discuss the role of entrepreneurships in Development. [10 Marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

Mutegi is the County Planning Officer. He has been asked to plan for disaster preparedness in the County.

- (a) Define the planning process as expected of Mutegi in the County [2 Marks]
  
- (b) (i) Indicate how Mutegi can minimize uncertainties in the preparedness planning.[5 Marks]
  
- (ii) State some of the factors that can cause crisis during his planning.[3 Marks]
  
- (c) Outline the stages he will follow for effective planning.[6 Marks]
- (d) Outline challenges faced by women entrepreneurs. [4 Marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) (i) State any four sustainable development goals [4 Marks]
  
  - (iii)State ways to promote participation of Kenyan citizens in projects. [4 Marks]
  
  - (b) Briefly describe the forms f participation. [8 Marks]
  
  - (c) What factors hinder Kenyans from participation in projects? [4 Marks]
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