

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)**

**CDEV 110: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAMS: CDEV**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 06/12/2017**

**8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

1. (a) Describe five qualities of a community development worker. [10 marks]  
(b) Explain any five factors that encourage cooperation necessary for development among communities. [10 marks]  
(c) Distinguish between top bottom and bottom up approach to community development. Give advantages and disadvantages of both. [10 marks]
  2. (a) Discuss four principles guiding the practice of community development.[8 marks]  
(b) Identify and explain six challenges facing development in Kenya. [12 marks]
  3. Describe the following theories as used in the study of community development
    - (i) Symbolism [8 marks]
    - (ii) Structural determinism [7 marks]
    - (iii) Interpretivism [7 marks]
  4. (a) Discuss five strategies that the government needs to put in place in order to make CDF more successful. [10 marks]  
(b) Discuss the Maslow's hierarchy of needs theory. [10 marks]
  5. Identify and describe various types of communities that exist in Kenya. Use examples to justify your answer. [20 marks]
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