

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

CHUKA AND EMBU CAMPUSES

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 00104: CRIME PREVENTION

STREAMS: CERT (CRSS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 7/12/2017

11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Question one carries 30 Marks and all other questions 20 Marks
- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Social crime prevention gives much attention to the “root causes” of crime; briefly explain any six root causes to crime. [12 Marks]
- (b) Explain how the following contribute to crime prevention. [10 Marks]
- Police
 - Community
- (c) Explain the following terms as used in crime prevention [8 Marks]
- Diffusions
 - Displacement
 - Deterrence
 - Discouragement

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Reducing the rewards for crime is a technique of situation crime prevention. Explain the various ways in which reducing the rewards of crime contributes to crime prevention. [10 Marks]
- (b) Describe the various ways in which increasing the effort needed to commit crime helps in crime prevention. [10 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Explain the advantages of police and community cooperation in crime prevention. [10 Marks]
- (b) For the general deterrence of crime to be effective, punishment must SWIFT, CERTAIN and APROPIRTE severe. Briefly write notes on the three terms in relation to deference;
- (i) Be swift [3 Marks]
 - (ii) Be certain [3 Marks]
 - (iii) Be appropriate [4 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Describe the various recommendations for police-community relationship building. [10 Marks]
- (b) Explain the various programmes aimed at educating young people on the consequences of criminal behavior. [10 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Explain the main categories of situational crime prevention. [20 Marks]

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