

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU CAMPUS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAMS: DIP COM-DEV Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE:

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION ONE

Kenya is an underdeveloped country.

- (a) Describe ways on how Kenya as a Country can be development sustainably. [7 Marks]
- (b) Briefly discuss the effects of poverty to Kenyans and cite examples. [10 Marks]
- (c) Outline the criteria for social development. [3 Marks]
- (d) Outline some of the evidences of its underdevelopment. [10 Marks]

SECTION B: (ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS)

QUESTION TWO

Assume that you have been appointed as a development office in Embu County.

- (a) Enlighten the community about the distinctions between a business and enterprise. [4 Marks]
- (b) Discuss the role of entrepreneurship in Development. [6 Marks]
- (c) Outline some of the challenges of entrepreneurship in entrepreneur development. [10 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the modernization theory under the following;

- a) (i) Modern economy [6 Marks]
- (ii) Modern psychological traits and culture [7 Marks]
- (iii) Modern institutions [3 Marks]

- b) Strengths and limitations of modernization [4 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) (i) State any four sustainable development goals. [4 Marks]
- (ii) State ways to promote participation of Kenyan citizens in projects. [4 Marks]
- (b) Describe the three main forms of participation. [6 Marks]
- (c) What factors hinder Kenyans from participation in projects? [6 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Njoroge is the county planning officer. He has been asked to plan for preparedness in the county.

- (a) Define the planning process as expected of Mutegi in the County. [3 Marks]
- (b) (i) Indicate how Mutegi can minimize uncertainties in the preparedness planning. [3 Marks]
- (ii) State some of the factors that can cause crisis during his planning. [4 Marks]
- (c) Outline the stages he will follow for effective planning. [5 Marks]
- (d) Outline challenges faced by women entrepreneurs. [5 Marks]

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