

**UNIVERSITY** 

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

## THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

### **CRSS 330: CRIME PREVENTION AND CONTROL**

### **STREAMS: CRSS**

### TIME: 2 HOURS

**DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 06/12/2019** 

## 2.30 P.M. - 4.30 P.M.

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

## • Answer question ONE and ANY other TWO questions.

### **QUESTION ONE**

(a)	Examine five ke	y stakeholders in the	prevention of crimes	against persons. (5 marks)

- (b) Outline five benefits of preventing white collar crimes in the society. (5 marks)
- (c) Highlight five fundamental tenets of community policing. (5 marks)
- (d) Evaluate five limitations of the Situational Crime Prevention Model in its application to prevent crime. (5 marks)
- (e) Discuss any five ways to alleviate social and economic conditions that foster criminal behavior. (5 marks)
- (f) Suggest five recommendations for law enforcement agencies for effective control of crime. (5 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

(a) Describe the Routine Activities Theory in understanding crime prevention and control. (10 marks)

(b) Explain five challenges facing security agencies in preventing organized crime in Kenya. (10 marks)

# **QUESTION THREE**

Describe the Crime Prevention through Environmental Design (CPTED) and its merits in crime prevention. (20 marks)

# **QUESTION FOUR**

Explain the key principles of crime prevention and their applications by use relevant examples. (20 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the main reasons why community members may become hesitant to participate in crime prevention strategies and suggest possible remedies. (20 marks)